

# MULTI-AGENCY HATE RESPONSE STRATEGY (M.A.H.R.S.)



**QUARTER 3 - (2015/2016)  
INCIDENT REPORT**

**October-December 2015**



# Table of Contents

<b>1.</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>03</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Results</b>	
	Agencies	<b>03</b>
	Number of Incidents	<b>04</b>
	Crime charges raised	<b>05</b>
	Crimes Detection	<b>06</b>
	Ethnicity of Victims	<b>07</b>
	Ethnicity of Perpetrators	<b>08</b>
	Crime Types	<b>09</b>
	Locations	<b>10</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Summary</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Recommendations</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>Appendices</b>	<b>12 - 13</b>

\* \* \*

## 1. INTRODUCTION

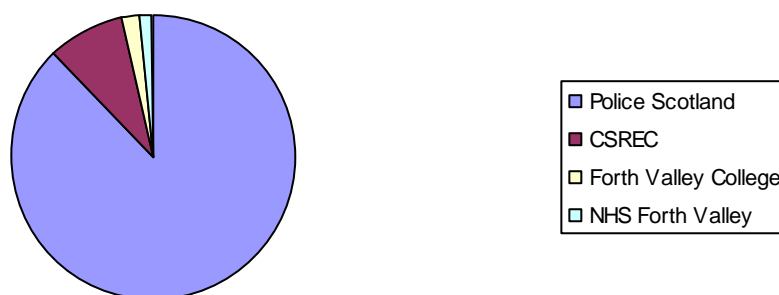
The following graphs and tables provide information associated with **Hate Incidents** as obtained from four agencies in the above mentioned quarter.

## 2. RESULTS

**Table 1(a) and Graph (1b)** below shows that all of the incidents were reported by the MAHRS partners.

No.	Agency	No. of Incidents Reported
1.	Police Scotland	107
2.	Central Scotland Regional Equality Council (CSREC)	11
3.	Falkirk Council	0
4.	Forth Valley College	2
5.	Clackmannanshire Council	0
6.	Stirling Council	0
7.	NHS, Forth Valley	2
8.	Victim Support	0
9.	COPFS	0
10.	Fire & Rescue Service	0
11.	University of Stirling	0
<b>Total Incidents</b>		<b>112</b>

**1 (a)**



**1 (b)**

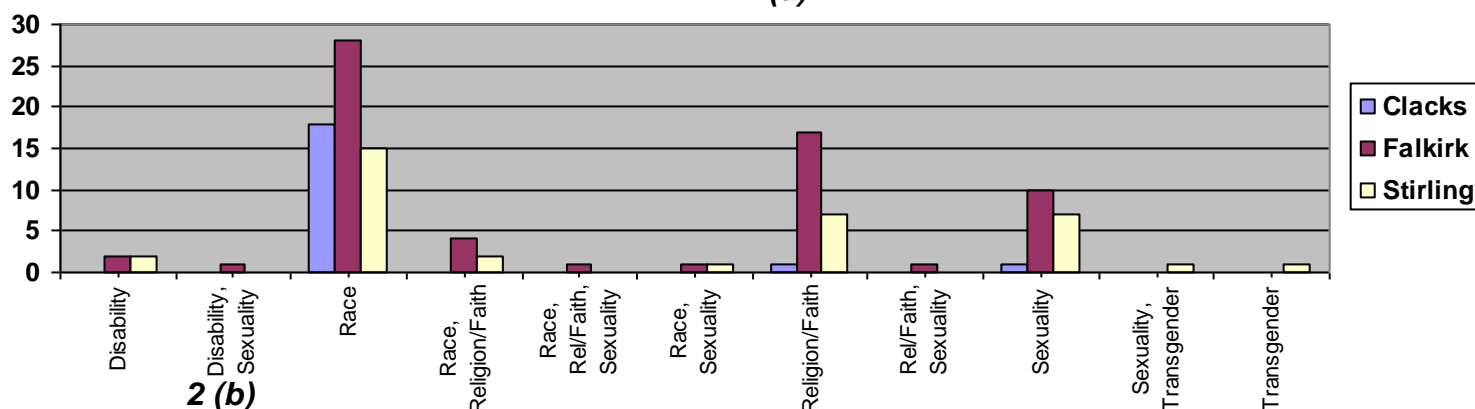
### Notes

- Reports were received by Police Scotland, NHS FV, Forth Valley College and CSREC.
- One of the reports received by Forth Valley College was only noted in table one and not any of the following due to it being for the previous quarter (Q2).

**Table 2 (a) and Graph 2 (b) below shows a breakdown on the number of Incidents.**

Hate Motive	Area			
	Clacks	Falkirk	Stirling	Grand Total
Disability		2	2	4
Disability, Sexuality		1		1
Race	18	28	15	61
Race, Religion/Faith		4	2	6
Race, Religion/Faith, Sexuality		1		1
Race, Sexuality		1	1	2
Religion/Faith	1	17	7	25
Religion/Faith, Sexuality		1		1
Sexuality	1	10	7	18
Sexuality, Transgender			1	1
Transgender			1	1
Grand Total	20	65	36	121

**2 (a)**



**2 (b)**

**Notes**

- As Table (2a) shows, the highest amount of Incidents that occurred are again motivated by *Race* making up nearly 55% of all incidents. This is lower than the amount of racially motivated incidents than last quarter which was almost 57% of all incidents. This shows a decrease of around 2%.
- Sexuality is the second highest motivation which is the same as the previous quarter. Disability/Sexuality, Race/Rel+Faith/Sexuality, Rel+Faith/Sexuality, Sexuality/Transgender and Transgender hate motives were the lowest with only 1 case each in this quarter.
- 2(a) and 2(b) both show that the highest amount of incidents again occurred in the *Falkirk* area with the least occurring in *Clackmannanshire*.

These incidents make up nearly 49% of hate incidents. This relates to *Falkirk Council's* population of 52%. *Stirling* account for nearly 33% of hate incidents whilst making up a population of around 31% and *Clackmannanshire* account for 18% of incidents with a population of 17%.

Table 3 below provides a count of the number of Police charges raised in relation to hate incidents.

Crime Type	Area			
	Clacks	Falkirk	Stirling	Grand Total
Assault	1	3	1	5
Assault to injury	1	3	1	5
Breach of the Peace		2	3	5
CJLSA S38	7	20	13	40
CLCSA S50	7	18	6	31
Communications Act	3	3	4	10
Offensive Behaviour at Football		1		1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>97</b>

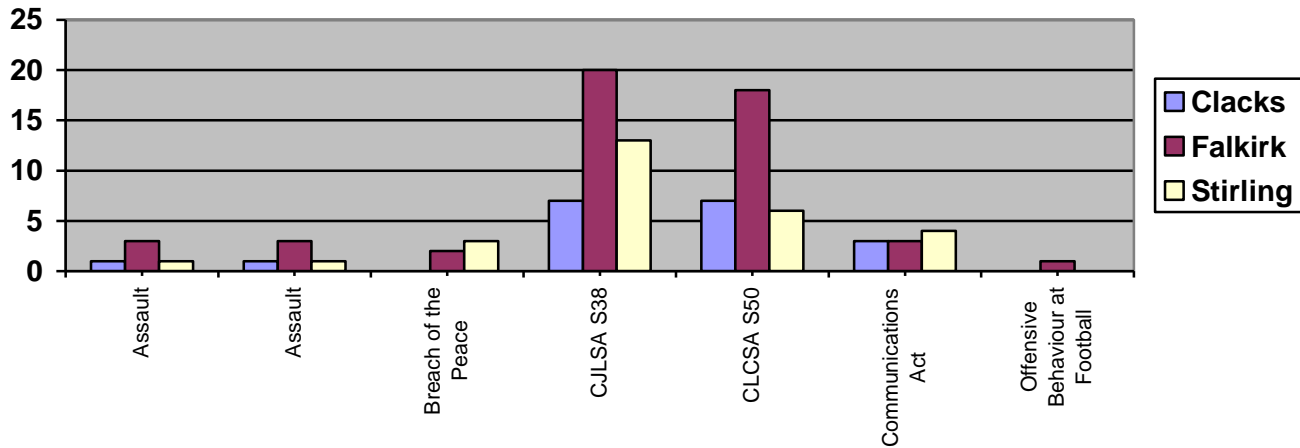
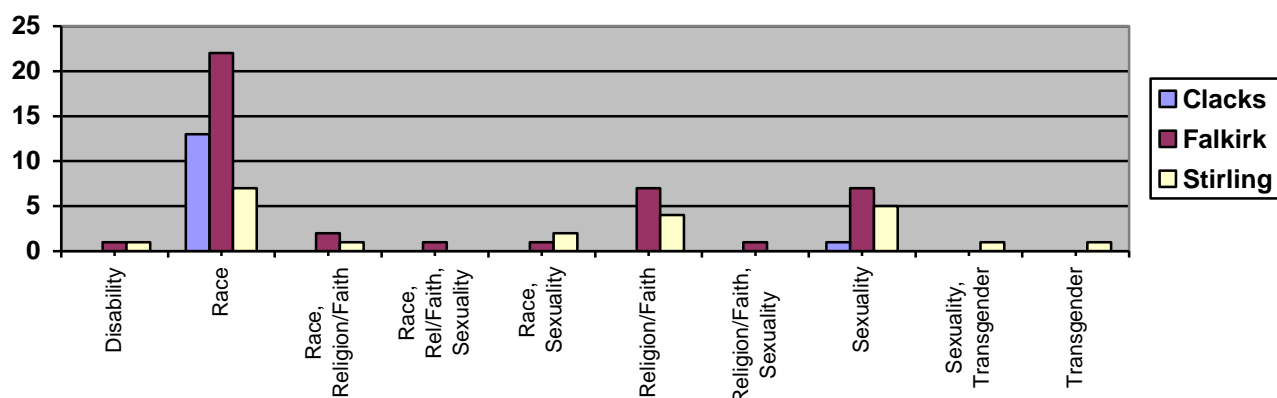


Table 4 (a) and Graph (b) below provides a count of all the Police charges detected.

No crimes Detected/ Hate Motive	Area			
	Clacks	Falkirk	Stirling	Grand Total
Disability		1	1	2
Race	13	22	7	42
Race, Religion/Faith		2	1	3
Race, Religion/Faith, Sexuality		1		1
Race, Sexuality		1	2	3
Religion/Faith		7	4	11
Religion/Faith, Sexuality		1		1
Sexuality	1	7	5	13
Sexuality, Transgender			1	1
Transgender			1	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	14	42	22	78

4(a)



4(b)

Thus detection rates for each area are as follows:-

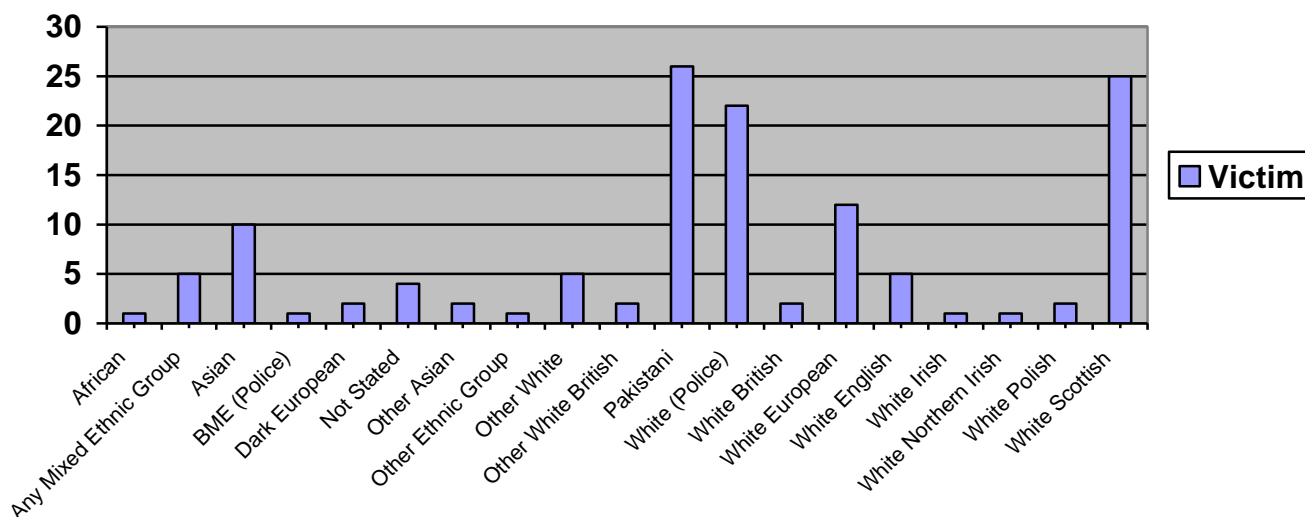
(Q2) – 2015/16	(Q2) – 2014/15
Falkirk – 65%	Falkirk – 75%
Stirling – 61%	Stirling – 83%
Clacks – 70%	Clackmannanshire – 78%
<b>Overall – 65%</b>	<b>Overall – 78%</b>

As you will notice, the detection rate has decreased by 13% from what was recorded in previous year's 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter where it was 78%.

**Table 5 (a) and Graph 5 (b) below provide a count of the Ethnicity of victims of all Hate Motivated Incidents**

Victims Ethnicity	Victim Gender			Grand Total
	F	M	Unknown	
African		1		1
Any Mixed Ethnic Group		5		5
Asian		10		10
BME (Police)	1			1
Dark European	1	1		2
Not Stated	1	3		4
Other Asian	1	1		2
Other Ethnic Group		1		1
Other White	2	3		5
Other White British	2			2
Pakistani	12	14		26
White (Police)	4	18		22
White British	2			2
White European	8	4		12
White English	4	1		5
White Irish		1		1
White Northern Irish	1			1
White Polish	1	1		2
White Scottish	7	18		25
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>82</b>		<b>129</b>

**5 (a)**



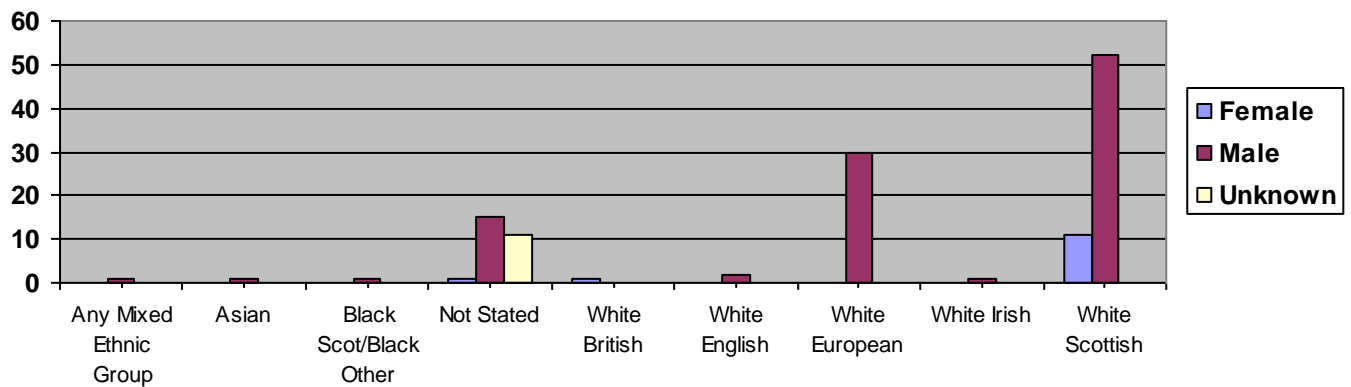
**5 (b)**

The above table shows that the highest number of victims is recorded **White Scottish** closely followed by **White (Police)**. This continues the trend from the previous quarter.

**Table 6 (a) and Graph 6 (b) below provide a count of the Ethnicity of the Perpetrators of all Hate Motivated Incidents**

Perpetrator's Ethnicity	Perpetrator's Gender			
	F	M	Unknown	Grand Total
Any Mixed Ethnic Group		1		1
Asian		1		1
Black Scot/Black Other		1		1
Not Stated	1	15	11	27
White British	1			1
White English		2		2
White European	6	30		36
White Irish		1		1
White Scottish	11	52		63
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>133</b>

**6 (a)**



**6 (b)**

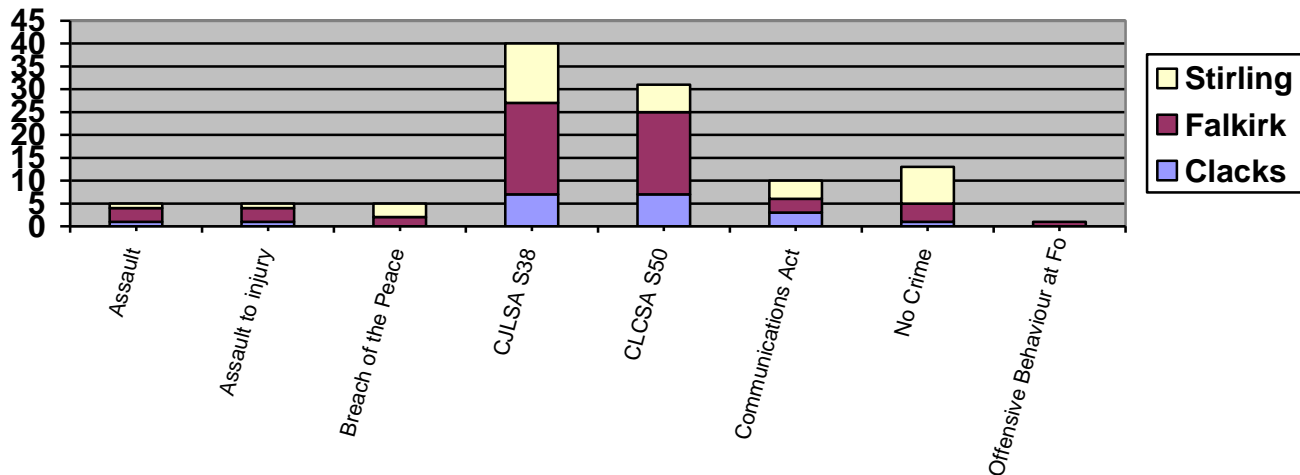
The above tables show that the highest ethnicities of Perpetrators were White Scottish followed by White European. This is a change in trend from the same quarter last year where White European followed by White Scottish was the highest ethnicity of perpetrators.



Table 7 (a) and Graph 7 (b) below provides a count of all the crimes types in relation to the Hate Motive.

Crime Type	Area			
	Clacks	Falkirk	Stirling	Grand Total
Assault	1	3	1	5
Assault to injury	1	3	1	5
Breach of the Peace		2	3	5
CJLSA S38	7	20	13	31
CLCSA S50	7	18	6	40
Communications Act	3	3	4	10
No Crime	1	4	8	13
Offensive Behaviour at Football		1		1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>110</b>

7 (a)



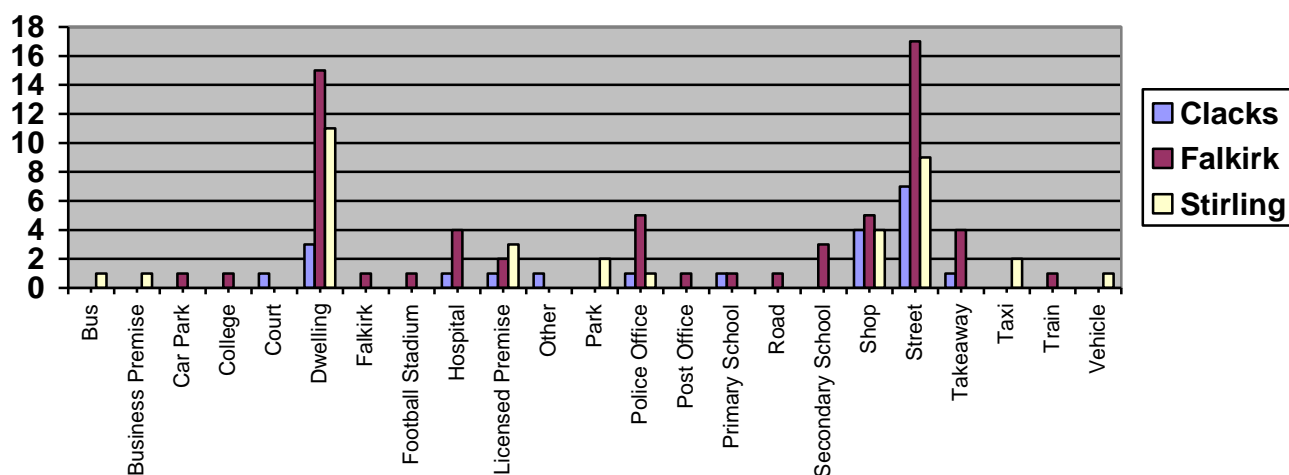
7 (b)

CLCSA S50 was the most prevalent crime that perpetrators have been charged with, followed by CJLSA S38. This is a change in trend from the previous quarter where CJLSA 38 and CJSLA S50 (Racially Aggravated Behaviour) were jointly the highest crime type. The CJSLA S50 is the second highest crime type. If there are two witnesses a S50 charge is libelled, but if there is only one then a CJLSA S38 offence would be libelled.

**Table 8 (a) and Graph 8 (b) below shows location of All Hate Incidents Recorded**

Locus	Area			
	Clacks	Falkirk	Stirling	Grand Total
Bus			1	1
Business Premise			1	1
Car Park		1		1
College		1		1
Court	1			1
Dwelling	3	15	11	29
Falkirk		1		1
Football Stadium		1		1
Hospital		4	1	5
Licensed Premise	1	2	3	6
Other	1			1
Park			2	2
Police Office	1	5	1	7
Post Office		1		1
Primary School	1	1		2
Road		1		1
Secondary School		3		3
Shop	4	5	4	13
Street	7	17	9	33
Takeaway	1	4		5
Taxi			2	2
Train		1		1
Vehicle			1	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>119</b>

**8 (a)**



**8 (b)**

On the *street*, closely followed by *dwelling*, is where the majority of incidents seem to occur. This continues the trend compared to the same quarter last year.

### 3. **SUMMARY**

From this report, the key notes are:-

- The number of **Hate Incidents** reported in the last quarter has decreased by 15 compared to same time last year.
- New hate crimes reported this quarter have been *Transgender, Sexuality & Transgender* and *Race, Religion/Faith & Sexuality* which all have increased by 1 each. All other incidents increased except for *Religion/Faith & Sexuality* and *Sexuality* which both decreased slightly. *Race & Disability* that was reported in the previous quarter was not reported at all this time.
- Detection rate has decreased by 13% from the previous years quarter.
- The majority of victims state their ethnicity as Pakistani, White Scottish and White Police. This is a change from the previous years quarter where they identified as White Scottish, White Police and White European. It could be suggested that the increase in victims of Pakistani ethnicity may be surrounding the recent terrorist attacks in Paris.
- The dominant crime type charge this quarter has been CJSLA 38 (Threatening Behaviour) with CLCSA S50 (Racially Aggravated Behaviour) coming in second. This is the same as the last years quarter.

### 4. **CONCLUSIONS**

In comparison to the corresponding period contained in the Scottish 2013/2014 Hate Crime Report, Central Scotland region somewhat matched the overall trends.

### 5. **RECOMMENDATIONS**

Again, whereas it has to be acknowledged the cooperation by the some of the Third Party Reporting partners, it also has to be acknowledged that most partners are submitting no returns. It would also be useful for the partners that are submitting reports that they all follow the same formatting and that they try to answer as many of the questions on the forms as possible.

It is widely accepted that Hate Incidents are potentially under reported and it is our responsibility as strategic leads that we continue to collate and record all incidents accurately. This will help us to compile reports that are a true reflection of what is happening on the ground.

Thank you,

**Gillian Currie**

**For and on behalf of Central Scotland Regional Equality Council**

## Enclosed Appendix A-D

### Appendix (a) - Count of Hate Crimes (Q3- 2014/2015)

Hate Motive	Area			
	Clacks	Falkirk	Stirling	Grand Total
Disability		4		4
Race	11	25	18	54
Race, Disability			1	1
Race, Rel/Faith			4	4
Race, Sexuality		2		2
Rel/Faith	1	7	2	10
Rel/Faith, Sexuality		2		2
Sexuality	2	13	4	19
Unknown		1		1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>97</b>

### Appendix (b) Ethnicity of victims of all Hate Motivated Incidents (Q3 - 2014/2015)

Victims Ethnicity	Victim Gender			Grand Total
	F	M	Unknown	
African	1	4		5
Asian		8		8
Black Scottish/Black Other		1		1
BME (Police)		2		2
Dark European		1		1
Indian		3		3
Not stated	1	1		2
Other Asian		2		2
Other Ethnic Group		5		5
Other White	1	2		3
Other White British		2		2
Pakistani		5		5
White English		3		3
White European	10	9		19
White (Police)	3	17		20
White Polish		1		1
White Scottish	9	13		22
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>79</b>		<b>104</b>

### Appendix (C) a count of all the crimes types in relation to Hate Motive (Q3 - 2014/2015)

Crime Type	Area
------------	------

	<b>Clacks</b>	<b>Falkirk</b>	<b>Stirling</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
Assault		2		<b>2</b>
Assault to injury		2		<b>2</b>
Breach of the Peace		3		<b>3</b>
CJLSA S38	6	24	13	<b>43</b>
CLCSA S50	10	13	10	<b>33</b>
Communications Act		7	5	<b>12</b>
No Crime		4		<b>4</b>
Vandalism		1	7	<b>8</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>107</b>

**Appendix (D) Count of Locus (Q3 - 2014/2015)**

<b>Locus</b>	<b>Area</b>			<b>Grand Total</b>
	<b>Clacks</b>	<b>Falkirk</b>	<b>Stirling</b>	
Car Park		1		<b>1</b>
Dwelling	1	18	7	<b>26</b>
Hospital		4		<b>4</b>
Hotel			1	<b>1</b>
Licensed Premise	2	1	3	<b>6</b>
Park			1	<b>1</b>
Police Car		1		<b>1</b>
Police Station	1	4	1	<b>6</b>
Post Office		1		<b>1</b>
Prison		1		<b>1</b>
Railway	1			<b>1</b>
Shop	1	3	6	<b>10</b>
Stadium		1		<b>1</b>
Street	6	16	8	<b>30</b>
Takeaway	2	2	2	<b>6</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>96</b>

**- The End -**